

2019

(CBCS)

(5th Semester)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

FIFTH PAPER

(Western Political Thought)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 25)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

(Marks : 10)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. *Republic* is the work of

(a) Aristotle ()

(b) Plato ()

(c) Bentham ()

(d) Hobbes ()

2. Who justified Slavery?

(a) Aristotle ()

(b) Thomas Hobbes ()

(c) Plato ()

(d) Socrates ()

3. The most renowned work of Machiavelli was
- (a) *Leviathan* () (b) *The Prince* ()
(c) *City State* () (d) *Two Cities* ()
4. The *City of God* was written by
- (a) St. Augustine () (b) Machiavelli ()
(c) Karl Marx () (d) Rousseau ()
5. Rousseau made a strong plea for
- (a) absolute monarchy () (b) democracy ()
(c) aristocracy () (d) oligarchy ()
6. According to Bentham, all actions of man are motivated by the consideration of
- (a) pain and pleasure ()
(b) love and hate ()
(c) right and wrong ()
(d) good and bad ()
7. Who is the author of *Leviathan*?
- (a) Locke () (b) Rousseau ()
(c) Hobbes () (d) Plato ()
8. "Over himself, over his body and mind, the individual is Sovereign." Who said this?
- (a) J. S. Mill () (b) John Locke ()
(c) Karl Marx () (d) Bentham ()
9. Who wrote the *Communist Manifesto with Karl Marx*?
- (a) Hegel () (b) Friedrich Engels ()
(c) Lenin () (d) J. S. Mill ()
10. Hegel
- (a) glorifies war ()
(b) opposes war ()
(c) says nothing on war ()
(d) is neutral on war ()

SECTION—B

(Marks : 15)

Explain/Answer the following in about 5 sentences each :

3×5=15

1. Plato's on Communism of property

OR

Aristotle classification of Government

2. Machiavelli's view on State

OR

Briefly write fall of the Roman according to St. Augustine.

3. Social contract theory of John Locke

OR

Thomas Hobbes on Individualism

4. J. S. Mill's view on Women

OR

What are the factors of measurements of happiness according to Bentham?

5. Hegel's concept of State

OR

Marx's Dialectical Materialism

(PART : B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

The questions are of equal value

UNIT—I

1. Examine Plato's theory of Justice.

OR

Discuss Aristotle's view on Slavery.

UNIT—II

2. Discuss St. Augustine's ideas of *Two Cities*.

OR

Explain Machiavelli's view on Religion and Morality.

UNIT—III

3. Explain social contract theory of Hobbes.

OR

Critically discuss the General Will of Rousseau.

UNIT—IV

4. Write an essay on Bentham's Utilitarianism.

OR

Examine the view of J. S. Mill on Liberty.

UNIT—V

5. Discuss Hegel's idea of Dialectics.

OR

Critically discuss Marx's theory of Class Struggle.
