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(CBCS)

(6th Semester)

HISTORY

TWELFTH (C) PAPER

(History of Modern China)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(SECTION : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 10)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. The most important organ in the Ch'ing administration after 1729 was
 - (a) the Six Boards ()
 - (b) Civil Office ()
 - (c) the Grand Council ()
 - (d) Bannermen ()
2. The Manchus were the nomadic tribes living in present-day
 - (a) Manchuria ()
 - (b) Korea ()
 - (c) Mongolia ()
 - (d) None of the above ()
3. The Ch'ing Court authorized _____ commercial firms known as the 'hongs' as sole agents of foreign trade.
 - (a) thirteen ()
 - (b) sixteen ()
 - (c) twenty ()
 - (d) ten ()

4. Which policy was adopted by America for the development of trade and commerce?
- (a) Policy of Protection ()
 - (b) Limited Policy ()
 - (c) Policy of Equality ()
 - (d) Open Door Policy ()
5. The largest upheaval during the Ch'ing regime in China was
- (a) Tungan Rebellion ()
 - (b) Nien Rebellion ()
 - (c) Taiping Rebellion ()
 - (d) Moslem Rebellion ()
6. The Chief of the Hunan Army was
- (a) Tseng Kuo-fan ()
 - (b) Ch'i Chi-kuang ()
 - (c) Hsiang-jung ()
 - (d) Li Hsiu-ch'eng ()
7. The Chinese Revolution of 1911 AD took place due to
- (a) opposition of people ()
 - (b) opposition of public feelings ()
 - (c) weakness of Manchus ()
 - (d) None of the above ()
8. The period between 1916–1928 was called the
- (a) Period of Warlord ()
 - (b) Period of Revolution ()
 - (c) Period of Reformation ()
 - (d) Period of Restoration ()
9. Who among the following was called 'Father of the Chinese Revolution'?
- (a) Yuan Shikai ()
 - (b) Chen Tu-hsiu ()
 - (c) Dr. Sun Yat-sen ()
 - (d) Li Ta-chao ()

10. The Second Sino-Japanese War began on

- (a) July 7, 1937 ()
- (b) September 21, 1937 ()
- (c) January 13, 1939 ()
- (d) May 5, 1939 ()

(SECTION : B—SHORT ANSWER)

(Marks : 15)

Write short note on/Answer the following :

3×5=15

UNIT—I

1. Shortcomings of the examination system

OR

2. What was the Heaven and Earth Society?

UNIT—II

3. Write a note on the Treaty of Nanking.

OR

4. Who were the Hong Merchants?

UNIT—III

5. Write some points of Taiping Institutions.

OR

6. Who were the Hakkas?

UNIT—IV

7. What are the significances of the May Fourth Movement?

OR

8. Why was the Warlord Period called the 'darkest period' in Chinese Republican history?

UNIT—V

9. What were the four main points of Sun-Joffe Manifesto?

OR

10. Explain the New Socialist Man.

(SECTION : C—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

Answer the following questions :

10×5=50

UNIT—I

1. Discuss the central government organizations and local administration of China under the Manchus.

OR

2. Describe the government examination system practiced in China.

UNIT—II

3. Trace the causes and consequences of the First Opium War.

OR

4. Write an essay on the Open Door Policy of China.

UNIT—III

5. Examine the Self-Strengthening Movement and its achievements.

OR

6. Discuss the Nien and Moslem Rebellions. What are its consequences?

UNIT—IV

7. What was the origin of the Boxer Rebellion? Trace the consequences of the Boxer Rebellion.

OR

8. Write an essay on the Civil War among the Warlords.

UNIT—V

9. Write an essay on the origin and growth of the Kuomintang Party.

OR

10. What role did Mao Tse-tung play in shaping modern China?

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