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(CBCS)

(6th Semester)

EDUCATION

ELEVENTH PAPER

(Development of Educational Thought)

(Pre-Revised)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(SECTION : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 10)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. Great Greek philosophers like Plato, Socrates and Aristotle were the products of which of the following systems of education in ancient times?

- (a) Athenian system of education ()
- (b) Spartan system of education ()
- (c) Roman system of education ()
- (d) Chinese system of education ()

2. The Roman system of education was

- (a) spiritual and divine ()
- (b) theoretical and idealistic ()
- (c) practical and realistic ()
- (d) artificial and unpractical ()

- 3.** One overwhelming feature which exerted much influence in the medieval education systems in Europe was
- (a) intellectual studies ()
 - (b) critical inquiry ()
 - (c) aesthetics ()
 - (d) religion ()
- 4.** What system of education in medieval Europe inculcated the spirit of patriotism and ensured the security of the country and the Church?
- (a) Monastic system of education ()
 - (b) Education of chivalry ()
 - (c) Scholastic system of education ()
 - (d) University education ()
- 5.** As an educationist, Gandhiji was
- (a) a naturalist ()
 - (b) an idealist ()
 - (c) a pragmatist ()
 - (d) All of the above ()
- 6.** Education in the open air with natural surroundings was a favourite theme of
- (a) Tagore ()
 - (b) Sri Aurobindo ()
 - (c) Gandhiji ()
 - (d) Raja Ram Mohan Roy ()
- 7.** Education according to Dewey is
- (a) preparation for life ()
 - (b) getting knowledge ()
 - (c) learning by doing ()
 - (d) schooling ()

8. Who introduced negative education?

- (a) Plato ()
- (b) John Dewey ()
- (c) Rousseau ()
- (d) Aristotle ()

9. The father of distance and open education in India is

- (a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy ()
- (b) Dr. V. K. Bosh ()
- (c) Dr. G. R. Reddy ()
- (d) Satish Chandra ()

10. The First Open University established in India in the year 1982 was

- (a) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Open University ()
- (b) Indira Gandhi National Open University ()
- (c) Odisha State Open University ()
- (d) Netaji Subhas Open University ()

(SECTION : B—SHORT ANSWER)

(Marks : 15)

Answer/Write briefly on the following :

3×5=15

UNIT—I

1. Difference between Greek and Roman systems of education in ancient times

OR

2. Educational role of the family in ancient Rome up to 275 BC

UNIT—II

3. What were the objectives of scholastic education?

OR

4. Monastic system of education in medieval Europe

UNIT—III

5. Chief tenets of Gandhiji's educational philosophy

OR

6. Objectives of Tagore's Shantiniketan

UNIT—IV

7. Manual occupation of Dewey's Laboratory School

OR

8. Rousseau's three sources of education

UNIT—V

9. Characteristics of open learning system

OR

10. Meaning of globalization of education

(SECTION : C—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

Answer the following questions :

10×5=50

UNIT—I

1. Compare the Athenian and Spartan systems of education in ancient Greece.

10

OR

2. Discuss the Roman system of education that prevailed between 275 BC and 526 AD.

10

UNIT—II

3. Discuss the main features of university education in medieval Europe. 10

OR

4. Explain at length education for chivalry. 10

UNIT—III

5. Discuss Gandhiji's aims of education and highlight his influence and contribution to education. 5+5=10

OR

6. Explain Tagore's aims of education. 10

UNIT—IV

7. Discuss Dewey's views on aims of education and mention his influence and contribution in education. 5+5=10

OR

8. Describe Rousseau's aims of education as depicted in *Emile* and highlight his method of education. 7+3=10

UNIT—V

9. Explain the concept of open and distance education. Highlight the need and importance of this type of learning in the Indian context. 10

OR

10. Discuss the different challenges and opportunities encountered in India as a result of globalization of higher education. 10
