2024

(CBCS)

(5th Semester)

# **ECONOMICS**

FIFTH PAPER

(Indian Economy)

Full Marks: 75

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

# ( SECTION : A-OBJECTIVE )

( Marks: 10 )

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided:	1	1×10=10
1. There is a mixed economy in Indian economy because		
(a) financial power is divided between the Centre and State	(	)
(b) coexistence of public and private sectors ( )		
(c) small-scale industries and heavy industries are flourishing	(	)
(d) None of the above ( )		

2.	India is expected to become the largest economy by 2025.
	(a) third ( )
	(b) fourth ( )
	(c) fifth ( )
	(d) sixth ( )
3.	As per 2011 Census, the State with the highest sex ratio in India is
	(a) Mizoram ( )
	(b) Nagaland ( )
	(c) Kerala ( )
	(d) West Bengal ( )
4.	Per capita income, a country is derived from
	(a) population ( )
	(b) national income ( )
	(c) national income and population ( )
	(d) None of the above ( )
5.	The New Economic Policy was introduced in
	(a) January, 1991 ( )
	(b) April, 1991 ( )
	(c) May, 1991 ( )
	(d) July, 1991 ( )
6.	The Planning Commission was changed to NITI Aayog on
	(a) 1st January, 2015 ( )
	(b) 15th January, 2015 ( )
	(c) 1st April, 2015 ( )
	(d) 1st June, 2015 ( )
7.	Who coined the term 'Green Revolution'?
	(a) Norman Borlaug ( )
	(b) M. S. Swaminathan ( )
	(c) M. S. Randhawa ( )
	(d) William Gaud ( )

8.	Whi Indi	ch one of the following a?	is r	not ti	ne institutional so	ource of rural credit	in
	(a)	Regional rural banks		(	)		
	(b)	NABARD ( )					
	(c)	Moneylenders (	)				
	(d)	Cooperative societies		(	)		
9.	Wh GSI	ich of the following sec DP?	tors	has	the highest cont	ribution in the State	e's
	(a)	Primary sector (	)	•			
	(b)	Secondary sector	(	)			
	(c)	Tertiary sector (	)				
	(d)	All have equal contri	butio	on	( )		
10.	Acc	cording to the Indian centage of Mizoram is	Stat	e of	Forest Report 2	021, the forest cove	er
	(a)	74.34 percent (	)				
	(b)	79.33 percent (	)				
	(c)	84.53 percent (	)				
	(d)	88.35 percent (	)				
		( SEC	TION		-SHORT ANSWERS	s)	
				( Ma	rks: 15)		
Wr	ite sl	nort notes on the follow	ing :			3	×5=15
				U	NIT—I		
1	. Re	newable and non-renev	vabl	e res	ources		
2	2. Im	OR aportance of forest reso	urce				
/7	3				3	l	Contd.

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3. Occupational distribution in India

OR

Rural-Urban migration

UNIT-III

5. Concept of disinvestment

OR

6. Privatization

UNIT-IV

7. Rural credit in India

OR

8. Problems of agricultural marketing in India

UNIT-V

9. Public expenditure in Mizoram

OR

10. Shifting cultivation

( SECTION : C-DESCRIPTIVE )

( Marks: 50 )

Answer the following questions:

10×5=50

UNIT-I

1. Is India a developing economy? Give reasons for your answer.

2+8=10

OR

 Define sustainable development. Discuss the basic issues of sustainable development.

Contd.

### UNIT-II

Give a detailed account of the growth and composition of national income in India.

10

# OR

 Define population explosion. Explain how rapid growth of population retards the process of development in India.

# UNIT-III

5. What is NITI Aayog? Enumerate the composition and role of NITI Aayog. 2+8=10

### OR

6. Discuss the features of India's New Economic Policy.

10

# UNIT-IV

Elaborate the different land reform measures taken up by the Government of India.

10

# OR

8. What are the various factors determining agricultural productivity in India? Suggest suitable measures to raise agriculture production and productivity in India.
5+5=10

# UNIT-V

9. Discuss the basic features of Mizoram economy.

10

### OR

 Enumerate the different sources of public revenue in Mizoram. Discuss the emerging issues relating to public debt in Mizoram.

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( SECTION : A-OBJECTIVE )

( Marks: 10 )

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided:	1×10	=10
1. There is a mixed economy in Indian economy because		
(a) financial power is divided between the Centre and State	( )	
(b) coexistence of public and private sectors ( )		
(c) small-scale industries and heavy industries are flourishing	( )	
(d) None of the above ( )		

ci.		India is expected to become the largest economy by 2025.
	(a)	third ( )
	( <i>q</i> )	fourth ( )
	(c)	նքեր ( )
	(g)	sixth ( )
က်	As	per 2011 Census, the State with the highest sex ratio in India is
	(a)	Mizoram ( )
	(p)	Nagaland ( )
	(c)	Kerala ( )
	<i>(a)</i>	West Bengal ( )
4.	Per	capita income, a country is derived from
	(a)	population ( )
	<i>(a)</i>	national income ( )
	(c)	national income and population ( )
	<i>(a)</i>	None of the above ( )
i,	The	: New Economic Policy was introduced in
	(a)	January, 1991 ( )
	( <i>p</i> )	April, 1991 ( )
	(0)	May, 1991 ( )
	(g)	July, 1991 ( )
ø.	The	Planning Commission was changed to NITI Aayog on
	<i>(a)</i>	
	(q)	15th January, 2015 ( )
	(c)	1st April, 2015 ( )
	<i>(a)</i>	1st June, 2015 ( )
7.	Who	Who coined the term 'Green Revolution?
	(a)	Norman Borlaug ( )
	(q)	M. S. Swaminathan ( )
	(c)	M. S. Randhawa ( )
	<i>(a)</i>	William Gaud ( )

[ Contd.

ó	Which one of the following is not are misaranoisal source of fara creating India?	1
	(a) Regional rural banks ( )	
	(b) NABARD ( )	
	(c) Moneylenders ( )	
	(d) Cooperative societies ( )	
6	. Which of the following sectors has the highest contribution in the State's GSDP?	e's
	(a) Primary sector ( )	
	(b) Secondary sector ( )	
	(c) Tertiary sector ( )	
	(d) All have equal contribution ( )	
10.	. According to the Indian State of Forest Report 2021, the forest cover percentage of Mizoram is	'er
	(a) 74.34 percent ( )	
	(b) 79.33 percent ( )	
	(c) 84.53 percent ( )	
	(d) 88.35 percent ( )	
	( SECTION: B—SHORT ANSWERS)	
	( Marks: 15 )	
Wr	Write short notes on the following:	3×5=15
-	UNIT—I  1. Renewable and non-renewable resources	
(4	2. Importance of forest resource	
17		(
	n	Conta.

# UNIT-II

India
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distribution
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Occupationa
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4. Rural-Urban migration

UNIT-III

5. Concept of disinvestment

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6. Privatization

UNIT-IV

7. Rural credit in India

OR

8. Problems of agricultural marketing in India

UNIT-V

9. Public expenditure in Mizoram

Ö

10. Shifting cultivation

# (SECTION: C-DESCRIPTIVE)

( Marks: 50)

Answer the following questions:

UNIT-I

 $10 \times 5 = 50$ 

2+8=10

1. Is India a developing economy? Give reasons for your answer.

OR

2. Define sustainable development. Discuss the basic issues of sustainable development.

# UNIT-II

	10
of national income	
i composition	•
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Give a detailed	in India.
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# OR

of population	2+8=10
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growth	
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Explain	oment in
explosion.	of develor
population	the process
Define	retards
4	

# UNIT-III

What is NITI Aayog? Enumerate the composition and role of NITI Aayog. 2+8=10 so.

# OR

- 10 Discuss the features of India's New Economic Policy. UNIT-IV ø.
- 10 7. Elaborate the different land reform measures taken up by the Government of India

# OR

5+5=10 and What are the various factors determining agricultural productivity in production agriculture suitable measures to raise productivity in India. Suggest India? œ

# UNIT-V

Discuss the basic features of Mizoram economy.

o,

OR

10

Enumerate the different sources of public revenue in Mizoram. Discuss the emerging issues relating to public debt in Mizoram. 0

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